

1. Several of my friends have entered the ----, but none of them expects to win.
- A) performance
B) application
C) competition
D) responsibility
E) vacancy
2. He's a terribly ---- person and never thinks at all of the needs or the wishes of other people.
- A) nervous
B) sensitive
C) extravagant
D) reliable
E) selfish
3. As she grew older, it became ---- difficult for her to do the shopping.
- A) eventually
B) increasingly
C) doubtfully
D) adequately
E) reluctantly
4. The survivors of the shipwreck who were able to reach the land, decided to ---- a fire and wait to be rescued.
- A) make
B) do
C) show
D) set
E) put
5. The melting of all the ice mass in the Arctic would ---- the sea level by several metres.
- A) establish
B) preserve
C) raise
D) restore
E) spoil
6. I couldn't ---- why they were shouting so loudly.
- A) set up
B) keep up
C) rely on
D) make out
E) put off
7. During recent years, many people ---- interested in Turkish music.
- A) might become
B) are becoming
C) had become
D) would become
E) have become
8. If I ---- you were on your own, I ---- you to come round here for the day.
- A) knew / have asked
B) have known / will have asked
C) had known / would have asked
D) would know / had asked
E) know / will ask

9. I hope that, by next summer, I ---- up enough money to go to Italy for a holiday.

- A) will have saved
- B) would have saved
- C) would save
- D) have saved
- E) had saved

10. Sally worked all the weekend to finish the project in time, but actually she ---- so.

- A) couldn't have done
- B) wouldn't have done
- C) doesn't have to do
- D) may not do
- E) needn't have done

11. This is the first time you have ever driven a car, -- --?

- A) is this
- B) hasn't it
- C) isn't it
- D) have you
- E) aren't you

12. I enjoyed this book so much; I want to read another by ---- author.

- A) such
- B) similar
- C) same
- D) a certain
- E) the same

13. A woman from Denmark has recently moved ---- the flat ---- mine.

- A) up / in
- B) into / next to
- C) to / at
- D) about / in front of
- E) through / above

14. The film "Brave Heart" is ---- long. It lasts ---- three hours.

- A) rather / for
- B) too / on
- C) quite / in
- D) very / at
- E) so / into

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15. ---- appearing every four to seven years as it used to, "El Nino" has now been appearing consecutively for a number of years.

- A) On account of
- B) In view of
- C) Because of
- D) In case of
- E) Instead of

16. You can look at this plan for the new sports centre ---- closely ---- you like but I don't think you will be able to understand it.

- A) as / as
- B) so / that
- C) such / that
- D) more / than
- E) just / as

17. The Great Pyramid of Khufu, ---- is near Cairo, is one of the most famous monuments in the world.

- A) who
- B) where
- C) which
- D) whom
- E) what

18. ---- bicycles are all red, ---- is the only blue one.

- A) Theirs / yours
- B) Others / his
- C) Ours / hers
- D) The other / mine
- E) Your / him

19. I tried hard to ---- why the motor would have to be replaced, but he couldn't understand what I was trying to say.

- A) insist
- B) complain
- C) reply
- D) inform
- E) explain

20. The market for computers and all related goods has been ---- rapidly in recent years.

- A) reaching
- B) expanding
- C) exploring
- D) exceeding
- E) disturbing

21. The company is not only looking for well-qualified people; it also wants them to be ---- about their work.

- A) enthusiastic
- B) comprehensive
- C) relevant
- D) indifferent
- E) convenient

22. My car ---- as I was on my way to pick up the children from school.

- A) got off
- B) broke down
- C) let down
- D) gave in
- E) took off

23. I met your father once years ago, but I can ---- remember him.

- A) hardly
- B) enormously
- C) extremely
- D) immensely
- E) simultaneously

24. He ---- a book in the garden when I ---- there.

- A) will read / have got
- B) is reading / will get
- C) was reading / got
- D) would be reading / was getting
- E) had read / had got

25. I'm sure he ---- to let us know where he was if he -
--- able to do so.

- A) telephoned / would be
- B) will have telephoned / was
- C) would telephone / has been
- D) has telephoned / is
- E) would have telephoned / had been

26. The house looked dreadful as no one was living
there and most of the windows ----.

- A) have been broken
- B) had been broken
- C) broke
- D) were being broken
- E) would have broken

27. They ---- Bursa before, so they ---- what to expect.

- A) weren't visiting / haven't known
- B) haven't visited / haven't known
- C) didn't visit / hadn't known
- D) don't visit / won't know
- E) hadn't visited / didn't know

28. I suppose we can take a walk in the garden for a
while after the meal, ----?

- A) don't we
- B) won't I
- C) can't we
- D) can we
- E) do I

29. For years the people ---- my hometown depended
---- steel, coal and fishing for their livelihood.

- A) at / for
- B) from / to
- C) of / by
- D) in / on
- E) out of / on

30. Because Susan was looking very sad, John tried to
cheer her ---- by reading her a story.

- A) up
- B) through
- C) in
- D) over
- E) on

31. There's a photograph here ---- you taken ---- your
first birthday.

- A) from / by
- B) by / to
- C) of / on
- D) to / over
- E) on / near

32. When the class laughed, the poor boy felt ----
uncomfortable ---- he didn't know whether to
keep his cap in his hand or not.

- A) such / that
- B) that / as
- C) as / as
- D) more / than
- E) so / that

33. I'm afraid I can't afford to pay ---- that for a pair of shoes.

- A) too much
- B) as much as
- C) so much
- D) as many as
- E) much more

34. If Clare says she won't lend you ---- calculator, then I'll lend you ----.

- A) hers / ours
- B) his / me
- C) her / mine
- D) their / him
- E) your / his

35. He hasn't written to me, and I don't think he's written to any of his other friends, ----.

- A) either
- B) too
- C) as well
- D) neither
- E) also

36. All teenagers have ----; the problem is to teach them to exploit it to the best advantage.

- A) destiny
- B) compulsion
- C) potential
- D) preference
- E) significance

37. Have they come to a ---- yet on whether to move to Izmir or stay in Antalya?

- A) disturbance
- B) suggestion
- C) reversal
- D) conflict
- E) decision

38. Ireland is in the Atlantic Ocean and ---- from Great Britain by the Irish Sea.

- A) established
- B) occupied
- C) placed
- D) inhabited
- E) separated

39. Geologists have ---- that Africa was once warmer and wetter than it is today.

- A) explored
- B) discovered
- C) surveyed
- D) searched
- E) experimented

40. Australia, which is normally a grains exporting country, has started importing wheat and corn to meet a shortage resulting from a ---- drought.

- A) widespread
- B) hostile
- C) sustainable
- D) secular
- E) restrictive

41. After decades of speculation astronomers now have fairly ---- information concerning the basic features of our universe.
- A) desperate
B) preventive
C) reluctant
D) accurate
E) respective
42. The meridians are ---- counted from the meridian of the observatory of Greenwich, in England, which is called the zero meridian.
- A) traditionally
B) suitably
C) previously
D) notably
E) markedly
43. Finland, which is three times the size of Ohio, is -- -- forested and contains thousands of lakes, numerous rivers and extensive areas of marshland.
- A) mutually
B) exactly
C) heavily
D) currently
E) profoundly
44. He must have had some sound reasons for ---- such a rigid timetable.
- A) setting out
B) drawing up
C) running up
D) turning off
E) looking into
45. It's a delightful novel, and the reader soon gets --- - in the lives of the characters as the story progresses.
- A) caught up
B) found out
C) put out
D) turned over
E) fed up
46. Experts ---- that by 2010, robots ---- for many of the elderly people in the world.
- A) will have believed / are caring
B) have believed / would be caring
C) believed / had cared
D) will believe / will have been caring
E) believe / will be caring
47. Orphan elephants need ---- the same companionship as they ---- from their mothers in the wild.
- A) to have given / had received
B) to be given / would have received
C) having given / will be receiving
D) to have been given / would receive
E) being given / are receiving
48. He ---- alive now if only he ---- to go back into the burning house for something.
- A) will be / wouldn't have decided
B) is / hasn't decided
C) could be / wouldn't decide
D) would be / hadn't decided
E) should be / hasn't decided

49. The first people ---- non-stop round the world ---- captain James Gallagher and his crew.

- A) to have flown / have been
- B) being flown / are
- C) to fly / were
- D) to be flying / had been
- E) having been flown / will be

50. The arctic is one of the few areas ---- earth still left unconquered ---- solo explorers, primarily because of the extremely harsh conditions.

- A) of / for
- B) over / from
- C) in / with
- D) on / by
- E) for / to

51. The main difference ---- the comedy of ideas and other forms ---- comedy is that it does not depend on a situation for its humour.

- A) about / in
- B) through / for
- C) between / of
- D) over / from
- E) with / at

52. From a very early age it is clear that some people are ---- better at drawing and painting ---- the majority of us.

- A) much / than
- B) more / than
- C) so / as
- D) either / or
- E) even / such as

53. Many ordinary people don't realize that fat is not digested in the stomach, ---- in the small intestine.

- A) although
- B) but
- C) because
- D) unless
- E) while

54. He adores his little granddaughter so he'll do ---- she wants him to do.

- A) all of them
- B) however
- C) whatever
- D) most of all
- E) the same

55. His Collected Essays continues to reveal ---- George Orwell understood the basic conflicts of the modern world.

- A) just as
- B) so well
- C) if ever
- D) how well
- E) even so

56. The name "Kızılırmak" emphasizes the colour of this river, ---- the earlier name "Halys" stresses its saltiness.

- A) whereas
- B) therefore
- C) whereby
- D) moreover
- E) indeed

57. The film Casablanca, the story ---- is set in Morocco during World War II, stars Humphrey Bogart and Ingrid Bergman.

- A) whose
- B) of which
- C) by whom
- D) whichever
- E) what

58. The religion of the Hittites was based upon ---- of a sun goddess and a storm god.

- A) wonder
- B) invention
- C) survival
- D) worship
- E) display

59. The success of the classical record industry is largely due to the high quality of the ----.

- A) descriptions
- B) audiences
- C) sales
- D) articles
- E) products

60. The first ---- of Australia were the Aborigines, who migrated there at least 40,000 years ago from Southeast Asia.

- A) inhabitants
- B) guests
- C) population
- D) citizens
- E) troops

61. In spite of much research into the subject, we still only ---- know how and why tornadoes form.

- A) likely
- B) truly
- C) ideally
- D) partially
- E) fairly

62. Ideally, museums should have lots of public money, ---- space to exhibit most of their treasures and enough staff to look after them.

- A) grateful
- B) sufficient
- C) incredible
- D) portative
- E) radiant

63. Volunteer fire brigades, unlike professional ones, ---- have the training to deal with big or complicated fires.

- A) secretly
- B) suddenly
- C) rarely
- D) reasonably
- E) convincingly

64. In his final years of office, President Clinton maintained a ---- low profile but took several major trips overseas.

- A) certainly
- B) randomly
- C) strongly
- D) plainly
- E) relatively

65. Although it is dying out in the towns, folk dance is still a vibrant tradition in Turkish villages, as you may well see if you ---- a traditional wedding party.

- A) involve
- B) attend
- C) demonstrate
- D) consist
- E) relieve

66. If your brother phones, be sure to ask him if he really has ---- smoking.

- A) given up
- B) put away
- C) made out
- D) opened up
- E) turned off

67. The French explorer M. Peisel was touring Tibet when he first ---- a series of tall, mysterious, star-shaped stone towers along the Chinese border.

- A) got through
- B) came across
- C) felt for
- D) made up
- E) ran over

68. French lorry-drivers ---- on strike and now they --- - the roads, which is their usual way of showing their discontent.

- A) went / had blocked
- B) will go / would block
- C) have gone / are blocking
- D) were going / block
- E) would go / are going to block

69. Tofino, which ---- once a quiet fishing village in Canada, ---- a popular year-round resort now.

- A) is / is becoming
- B) had been / became
- C) has been / had become
- D) was / has become
- E) would have been / will become

70. The clock face which ---- in its present form since the seventeenth century is on its way out, ---- its place to the digital clock.

- A) exists / has left
- B) existed / is leaving
- C) had existed / was leaving
- D) was existing / had left
- E) has existed / leaving

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71. In southern California, half the region's water needs ---- by rainfall, but most of its rain ---- straight into the sea.

- A) are being met / would be channelled
- B) could be met / is channelled
- C) could have been met / will be channelled
- D) had been met / is being channelled
- E) were being met / will have been channelled

72. Little is known of early Finnish history, but it ---- that the ancestors of the modern Finns ---- in Finland about 9,000 years ago.

- A) is thought / arrived
- B) was thought / would arrive
- C) has been thought / were arriving
- D) had been thought / had been arriving
- E) would be thought / would have arrived

73. The Mississippi Valley, where she spent the greater part ---- her life provides the background ---- most of her stories.

- A) in / to
- B) of / for
- C) with / in
- D) from / over
- E) through / of

74. She looked ---- the sea ---- the lighthouse and tried to remember all the details.

- A) across / towards
- B) over / across
- C) at / with
- D) through / at
- E) to / near

75. Emily Dickinson, ---- is a famous New England poet of the nineteenth century, published only seven poems in her lifetime.

- A) whose
- B) whom
- C) which
- D) about whom
- E) who

76. Temperature is difficult to define precisely, ---- we all have an idea of what we mean by it.

- A) whether
- B) in case
- C) just as
- D) but
- E) so far as

77. New York is ---- important in the Spider-Man film ---- any actor is.

- A) an / than
- B) so / as
- C) as / as
- D) more / which
- E) the / that

78. They are worried that if the decline in the number of the Siberian tigers continues at this high rate, -- -- of the species will be left in a few years.

- A) many
- B) none
- C) most
- D) any
- E) least

79. The price of space travel is still ---- high for most people, but there are some ---- cheaper alternatives.

- A) too / much
- B) so / more
- C) more / such
- D) as / even
- E) most / many

80. The new version of the Night Sky programme has various ---- that make it much more enjoyable than the first version.

- A) extracts
- B) totals
- C) additions
- D) needs
- E) disappointments

81. It was the only school for miles around and so all the children in the ---- went to the same school.

- A) situation
- B) property
- C) department
- D) neighbourhood
- E) circumstance

82. I was a ---- child and so I used to make up stories and hold conversations with imaginary people.

- A) painful
- B) selfish
- C) consistent
- D) charming
- E) lonely

83. Queen Elizabeth I established a strong central government that received the ---- support of her people.

- A) loyal
- B) favourite
- C) capable
- D) sensitive
- E) fluent

84. Stewart, a young and ---- talented British historian, has written a book on the impact of World War II on British politics.

- A) convincingly
- B) remarkably
- C) directly
- D) continually
- E) crucially

85. Fire-fighting and the training methods employed are becoming ---- complex.

- A) previously
- B) plainly
- C) partly
- D) courageously
- E) extremely

86. Films quite often focus on journalism, and from time to time they have critically examined and ---- this profession.

- A) succeeded
- B) deserved
- C) denied
- D) influenced
- E) suspected

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87. Marathon-training schedules range from four to six months and they all ---- considerable discipline.

- A) require
- B) reduce
- C) imply
- D) combine
- E) improve

88. Every time we turn on our lights, cook a meal or heat our homes, we are ---- some form of fuel to make it happen.

- A) sending for
- B) waiting on
- C) relying on
- D) making out
- E) pulling through

89. Virginia was a brilliant young woman who ---- in a literary atmosphere.

- A) took over
- B) put up
- C) held on
- D) grew up
- E) showed up

90. The "Concorde" was a business failure and fewer aircraft of this type ---- than ----.

- A) are sold / would be expected
- B) were sold / had been expected
- C) would be sold / are expected
- D) had been sold / were expected
- E) were being sold / have been expected

91. Since everyone ---- different, it ---- a good idea to draw up a realistic career plan based on one's own limits.

- A) can be / had been
- B) had been / would be
- C) was / must be
- D) will be / has been
- E) is / is

92. The book ---- a surprisingly interesting account of the geography of Great Britain and there ---- a need for such a book for a long time now.

- A) would give / had been
- B) had given / was
- C) has given / is
- D) gives / has been
- E) is giving / was

93. If I ---- just how cold it was going to be, I ---- some warmer clothes with me.

- A) realized / took
- B) had realized / would have taken
- C) would realize / will take
- D) have realized / had taken
- E) used to realize / would take

94. At that time, since her aunt ---- in the same neighbourhood she ---- her at least once a week.

- A) is living / would visit
- B) has lived / has visited
- C) lived / visits
- D) was living / used to visit
- E) lives / was visiting

95. Chaucer was successful as a poet because he could combine his great learning ---- an enthusiastic love ---- the everyday lives of ordinary people.

- A) at / to
- B) to / from
- C) with / for
- D) through / of
- E) by / into

96. He is ---- many ways a typical teenager, sceptical ---- all authority.

- A) on / to
- B) with / through
- C) by / from
- D) in / of
- E) at / about

97. Julius Caesar expected to rule for life, ---- he was assassinated by conspirators on 15 March in the year 44 B.C.

- A) although
- B) because
- C) as
- D) if
- E) but

98. Jane is a wonderful person, but ---- I am with her I feel useless and pathetic.

- A) whenever
- B) even so
- C) so that
- D) however
- E) the sooner

99. "Hacking" is unauthorized access to a computer, - --- for fun or for harmful or fraudulent purposes.

- A) since
- B) both
- C) more
- D) whether
- E) such

100. Next generation space suits will be ---- less rigid - --- those now in use.

- A) too / with
- B) neither / nor
- C) as / as
- D) so / to
- E) much / than

101. I've promised to help my mother on Tuesday; can't we visit Jane ---- day?

- A) each
- B) any
- C) other
- D) another
- E) some

102. A vital problem facing us this century is the ---- of global warming.

- A) collection
- B) provision
- C) issue
- D) disturbance
- E) expression

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103. In 1496, fresh from his ---- of the New World, Christopher Columbus was still thinking about China.

- A) invention
- B) journey
- C) possession
- D) discovery
- E) pursuit

104. Much has been written about the outbreak of war in 1914, but the question of who was ---- is still being debated.

- A) desirable
- B) responsible
- C) compulsive
- D) peaceful
- E) adequate

105. She seems ---- to take part in the quiz programme.

- A) reluctant
- B) hard-working
- C) selfish
- D) loyal
- E) delicate

106. His novels have been ---- praised for the super use of colloquial language.

- A) rapidly
- B) strangely
- C) suddenly
- D) safely
- E) widely

107. An estimated \$4 billion over the next five years will cover the cost of ---- immunizing children in developing countries.

- A) undeniably
- B) abruptly
- C) fully
- D) currently
- E) actively

108. T.S. Eliot's poem The Waste Land really ---- in capturing the mood of postwar Europe.

- A) disturbs
- B) deserves
- C) contributes
- D) recovers
- E) succeeds

109. If life didn't start on Earth but came from comets instead, there's no reason why something similar couldn't ---- again today.

- A) establish
- B) respect
- C) happen
- D) perceive
- E) develop

110. At 4 o'clock that same afternoon, he got into his car and ---- for Bursa.

- A) put up
- B) got off
- C) kept on
- D) set off
- E) sent out

111. It didn't happen all at once, but before long the business really began to ----, and they started to make a profit.

- A) look back
- B) take up
- C) point out
- D) keep on
- E) try out

112. The moon ---- more energy every second than humans ---- in the next million years.

- A) releases / will use
- B) is releasing / are using
- C) has released / could have used
- D) will release / have used
- E) would release / had used

113. Girne Castle ---- the oldest shipwreck ever ---.

- A) is housing / to have discovered
- B) has housed / having been discovered
- C) would house / being discovered
- D) houses / to have been discovered
- E) will have housed / discovered

114. The Society ---- to assist scientific achievement and ---- forward to a century of even greater innovation and exploration.

- A) will continue / has looked
- B) has continued / had looked
- C) continues / is looking
- D) had continued / looks
- E) would continue / will be looking

115. The number of foreign students ---- at Canadian universities ---- fast over the last decade.

- A) having studied / had been increasing
- B) studying / has been increasing
- C) to study / was increasing
- D) to have studied / had increased
- E) to be studying / is increasing

116. Richard ---- at 1 o'clock just as we ---- to have our lunch.

- A) arrived / were starting
- B) has arrived / started
- C) would arrive / have started
- D) is arriving / would be starting
- E) was arriving / will start

117. Major Italian filmmakers are learning a lesson --- - Hollywood and investing ---- better technology and more exciting special effects.

- A) over / into
- B) by / for
- C) off / to
- D) with / over
- E) from / in

118. ---- more than 70 per cent of its surface covered ---- ocean, Earth is indeed the blue planet.

- A) With / by
- B) For / in
- C) At / along
- D) By / from
- E) Through / over

119. Children who look away ---- thinking about questions are more likely to get the answers right than those who don't.

- A) unless
- B) because
- C) whether
- D) while
- E) as

120. Archaeological excavations indicate ---- Central Turkey has been continuously settled since the earliest times.

- A) in case
- B) if
- C) even though
- D) so that
- E) that

121. The two men walked back to the village together, but ---- of them spoke.

- A) any
- B) either
- C) some
- D) neither
- E) the other

122. At the equator, plants grow faster and bigger than ---- else on Earth.

- A) somewhere
- B) anywhere
- C) where
- D) wherever
- E) everywhere

123. The Namit Desert in Angola is ---- desert in the world.

- A) the old
- B) as old as
- C) oldest
- D) older
- E) the oldest

124. If you go down to the woods in August, it is easy to get the ---- that the birds, like so many of us, are on holiday.

- A) notice
- B) desire
- C) consciousness
- D) impression
- E) evidence

125. Pandas consume 18 kg of woody bamboo daily, which provides almost 99 per cent of their dietary ---

- A) measurements
- B) needs
- C) achievements
- D) expectations
- E) supplements

126. It is not clear whether bald eagles are directly --- - for driving away golden eagles in California's Channel Islands.

- A) responsible
- B) stable
- C) cautious
- D) particular
- E) reasonable

127. In order to study the past it is not always ---- to know precisely how long ago in years a particular period or event occurred.

- A) recurrent
- B) annual
- C) capable
- D) absolute
- E) essential

128. Consumers know that food labels such as "organic" and "natural" do not ---- guarantee good conditions for the animals that produced the meat, milk or eggs found inside the packaging.

- A) respectively
- B) relatively
- C) necessarily
- D) severely
- E) falsely

129. The ---- accepted laws of physics are the same everywhere in the world.

- A) continually
- B) rapidly
- C) simply
- D) equally
- E) commonly

130. The total sales of US magazines in 1986 ---- 325.3 million.

- A) profited
- B) afforded
- C) provided
- D) reached
- E) recorded

131. An attempt to ---- a poem should never be made before the poem is well understood.

- A) compare
- B) support
- C) determine
- D) mean
- E) evaluate

132. In complex animals we can identify ten major organ systems that together ---- the organism.

- A) set off
- B) make up
- C) hold up
- D) work out
- E) bring in

133. The projects will be ---- originality of thought and potential impact on society by distinguished specialists.

- A) judged on
- B) related to
- C) applied to
- D) brought up
- E) dealt with

134. The scientific method ---- mankind's greatest means of discovery and progress ever since it was formulated.

- A) would have been
- B) was
- C) would be
- D) had been
- E) has been

135. The new recordings of Corelli's concertos ---- a welcome opportunity to reflect on some of the changes in taste that ---- since 1989.

- A) have offered / developed
- B) offer / have developed
- C) had offered / develop
- D) offered / would develop
- E) will offer / had developed

136. Film music ---- significant in many ways, of course, but not as music, which is why the proposition that better composers ---- better film music is not necessarily true.

- A) had been / shall produce
- B) has been / should have produced
- C) is / could produce
- D) can be / had produced
- E) would be / produced

137. California ---- an earthquake that ---- San Francisco, just before a 1989 World Series Game, killing large numbers of people.

- A) would have suffered / shakes
- B) suffers / had shaken
- C) had suffered / would shake
- D) has suffered / will shake
- E) suffered / shook

138. More than 500 million years ago, most of what ---- now the Colorado Plateau ---- by ocean.

- A) is / was covered
- B) has been / will be covered
- C) would be / has been covered
- D) could be / is covered
- E) would have been / had been covered

139. ---- the invention of the printing press and improved methods ---- making paper, the rapid spread of knowledge became possible.

- A) For / about
- B) By / from
- C) With / of
- D) At / in
- E) Through / on

140. ---- the past 50 or 60 years, this technique has been widely used ---- varying degrees of success.

- A) Over / with
- B) By / on
- C) At / about
- D) For / from
- E) Through / in

141. ---- Charles Dickens himself had a very hard childhood, he found it possible to write novels which contain humour and have happy endings.

- A) If
- B) Before
- C) When
- D) Although
- E) Unless

142. Thanks to the popularity of nature documentaries on television, most people know that many animals migrate from one place to another ---- the seasons change.

- A) so that
- B) even though
- C) in case
- D) whether
- E) as

143. The cost of everything from metals and minerals to commodities ---- sugar ---- petrol, went up dramatically in the first half of 2006.

- A) both / and
- B) such as / and
- C) apart from / than
- D) more / than
- E) not only / but also

144. Tony Miller has written ---- successful film music, but he is widely known ---- the keyboard player and composer for his rock group.

- A) such / like
- B) more / that
- C) the more / by
- D) much / as
- E) many / enough

145. No one understands better ---- the great composers ---- it is important to know your audience.

- A) just as / that
- B) like / so that
- C) both / while
- D) not only / as
- E) than / that

146. Stavanger is probably the wealthiest town in Norway, and its ---- derives mainly from oil taken from the North Sea.

- A) enlargement
- B) prosperity
- C) availability
- D) emergence
- E) arousal

147. Football owes many of its early innovations to just a few individual players and coaches who thought deeply about the ---- of the game.

- A) experiments
- B) results
- C) fundamentals
- D) possessions
- E) associations

148. Researchers who publish their work in scientific journals describe their experiments in ---- detail to be independently performed by other scientists.

- A) fair
- B) harsh
- C) temporary
- D) sufficient
- E) irrelevant

149. With the introduction in the 1950s of more advanced sound-recording techniques which played an important part in the creation of new styles, pop music became ---- from folk music.

- A) distinct
- B) valid
- C) reliable
- D) changeable
- E) definite

150. At all times and in all societies, the tendency to commit crime ---- increases in early adolescence and levels off in middle age.

- A) randomly
- B) intentionally
- C) adequately
- D) usually
- E) accurately

151. As scientific evidence ---- shows, second-hand smoking is a serious health hazard that can lead to disease in children and nonsmoking adults.

- A) unfairly
- B) hopefully
- C) incompetently
- D) unremarkably
- E) clearly

152. The ruins of the ancient city of Pompeii ---- over some 250 acres in the shadow of Mount Vesuvius.

- A) contain
- B) extend
- C) collapse
- D) supply
- E) explore

153. The element “zircon” has been important not only for understanding the age of the continents but also for ---- when life first appeared.

- A) determining
- B) approving
- C) providing
- D) affording
- E) supporting

154. Indo-European peoples began entering Greece in about 2000 B.C. and ---- new civilizations there.

- A) came out
- B) looked after
- C) set up
- D) got on
- E) kept away

155. The air at the top of Mount Everest, which is the world’s highest peak, is so low in oxygen that most people would instantly ---- if they were exposed to it.

- A) pass out
- B) come back
- C) get off
- D) set out
- E) move off

156. From fossil analysis it ---- that, at the dawn of the Cambrian period, which was 542 million years ago, there ---- a dramatic increase in animal diversity.

- A) had been established / has occurred
- B) has been established / occurred
- C) was established / occurs
- D) is to be established / had occurred
- E) would be established / would have occurred

157. One of the great advances of astronomy over recent years ---- the discovery of planets outside our solar system, and it is the first real clue that we ---- alone in the universe.

- A) is going to be / mustn’t be
- B) is / were not
- C) had been / will not be
- D) was / would not be
- E) has been / may not be

158. It was during Queen Victoria’s reign (1837-1901) that there ---- a more democratic system of government, which ---- with the Reform Bill of 1832.

- A) had developed / began
- B) has developed / has begun
- C) develops / was to begin
- D) developed / had begun
- E) was developing / would begin

159. Often it is only when people ---- to do their job that they ---- our attention.

- A) fail / get
- B) have failed / had got
- C) failed / have got
- D) will fail / are getting
- E) will have failed / got

160. The nuclear accident that ---- at the Chernobyl reactor in April, 1986, ---- to new fears about the safety of nuclear reactors.

- A) has occurred / was to lead
- B) would have occurred / led
- C) occurred / has led
- D) could occur / had led
- E) had occurred / may have led

161. The most expensive trip ---- space was made by a tourist who paid £14 million to Russia to visit the International Space Station ---- eight days.

- A) within / at
- B) on / in
- C) through / by
- D) into / for
- E) for / with

162. Because of Earth's rotation, a person near the equator travels a longer distance ---- a given time than does a person ---- higher latitudes.

- A) of / on
- B) for / to
- C) over / with
- D) within / from
- E) in / at

163. ---- we live and grow, we learn the culture of the society in which we live.

- A) As
- B) Since
- C) Even though
- D) When
- E) Whereas

164. Life originated in the sea and evolved there for almost 3 billion years ---- plants and animals began moving onto the land.

- A) because
- B) even if
- C) before
- D) but
- E) as if

165. ---- ancient Greeks were ---- first people to use mosaics on a large scale in their palaces.

- A) All / all
- B) The / the
- C) Many / almost
- D) Various / quite
- E) Most / each

166. Roughly 100,000 years ago, during the last ice age, wolves migrated from Eurasia to the highlands of ---- is now Ethiopia.

- A) that
- B) where
- C) what
- D) which
- E) who

167. No one knows for certain whether or not people today lie ---- they did in the past.

- A) so that
- B) so far as
- C) as long as
- D) for so long
- E) more than

168. If you think the only ---- of light is to enable us to see, you couldn't be more wrong because it affects us both physically and mentally.

- A) ability
- B) work
- C) function
- D) support
- E) responsibility

169. You may think that the feel-good ---- created by laughing is purely psychological, but science has now proved that mind and body are inseparably linked and that it affects your physical health, too.

- A) sensation
- B) thought
- C) awareness
- D) requirement
- E) expression

170. After the earthquake in 1999, the government was accused of not having provided enough supervision of builders, whose ---- construction of housing increased the destruction and added to the number of dead.

- A) expensive
- B) unattractive
- C) beautiful
- D) faulty
- E) disappointed

171. To make her characters ----, the author includes many events from her own remarkable life.

- A) enormous
- B) memorable
- C) regrettable
- D) measurable
- E) practical

172. It is the translators who make literature written in a foreign language ---- accessible to Turkish readers.

- A) cautiously
- B) barely
- C) largely
- D) peculiarly
- E) slowly

173. About 550 volcanoes have erupted on Earth's surface since the beginning of recorded history, but far more have erupted ---- on the ocean floor.

- A) unobserved
- B) noticeably
- C) seldom
- D) deeply
- E) fast

174. It is time to ---- chances and to get your work shown, though you may be a young and unproven painter.

- A) gain
- B) get
- C) have
- D) own
- E) take

175. With its luxurious guest rooms, excellent restaurants and relaxing bar, the hotel ---- the ideal environment for businessmen and tourists alike to pursue their activities in.

- A) describes
- B) invites
- C) means
- D) offers
- E) changes

176. Fashion often repeats itself, as certain styles ---- again and again and are revived with much publicity.

- A) turn down
- B) get away
- C) make up
- D) put on
- E) come up

177. When Atatürk told the Turks to ---- the West, he was at the same time referring to industrialization, standardized education, and republican government.

- A) look to
- B) bring about
- C) put off
- D) find out
- E) run out of

178. Evil --- when good people allow bad things ---

- A) came / happened
- B) comes / to happen
- C) will come / will happen
- D) may come / happening
- E) had come / to have happened

179. Before he ---- in museums, he ---- law in hopes of becoming a specialist in the legal aspects of antiquities.

- A) will work / has studied
- B) works / would study
- C) worked / had studied
- D) had worked / was studying
- E) has worked / studied

180. The interviewer ---- during her interview with the retired politician that he still ---- the dynamic presence that had once inspired the entire country.

- A) was realizing / had
- B) will realize / would have
- C) realizes / is having
- D) has realized / will have
- E) realized / had

181. Pirates ---- a threat since ancient times; in fact, even hundreds of years ago, they ---- in the Mediterranean Sea in search of valuable cargo.

- A) would have been / had sailed
- B) had been / have been sailing
- C) have been / were sailing
- D) were / had been sailing
- E) would be / have been sailing

182. Scientists fear that if we ---- to use our natural resources so unwisely, we ---- them up completely by the end of this century.

- A) have continued / have used
- B) are continuing / are using
- C) continued / had used
- D) had continued / would have used
- E) continue / will have used

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183. They say that the best things ---- life are those worth waiting ----.

- A) in / for
- B) from / at
- C) in / up
- D) with / from
- E) within / beside

184. Gugul is a natural extract of the Indian myrrh tree that has been valued for 2500 years ---- use -- -- medicine, incense and perfume.

- A) from / to
- B) in / through
- C) with / for
- D) for / in
- E) at / within

185. Writing a political essay is not merely about writing one's own opinion; ----, it requires a talent for analytical thinking and an ability to simplify complex concepts.

- A) finally
- B) however
- C) consequently
- D) nevertheless
- E) in fact

186. Aristotle studied many subjects, ---- he was mostly interested in science, especially biology, zoology and astronomy.

- A) as if
- B) since
- C) but
- D) if
- E) unless

187. There are several types of acquired dyslexia (a language disorder), ---- adults find themselves unable to read or find difficulty with certain types of words as a result of brain damage.

- A) that
- B) in which
- C) wherever
- D) what
- E) whenever

188. People in England have been writing books about Turkey at least since the 15th century; but ---- were written in the 19th century.

- A) the few
- B) the least
- C) the best
- D) fewest
- E) best

189. Aromatherapy is the use, for health purposes, of oils and essences from certain flowers and herbs which are chosen ---- their various beneficial effects.

- A) contrary to
- B) as well as
- C) mostly from
- D) on account of
- E) rather than

190. Probably the first Indian and Eskimo ---- in America came across the Bering Strait when the sea was frozen solid.

- A) origins
- B) provinces
- C) species
- D) workers
- E) settlers

191. Films with a great deal of violence in them are not ---- for young children.

- A) suitable
- B) separate
- C) urgent
- D) distinct
- E) complete

192. In Austria, freshwater lakes and rivers are ---- frozen for most of the winter.

- A) unfairly
- B) partly
- C) anxiously
- D) suddenly
- E) newly

193. Humans developed the way they did because they had to run long distances in order to ----.

- A) return
- B) admit
- C) survive
- D) compete
- E) remain

194. People who think they are overweight try to ---- the problem by giving up various foods.

- A) keep up
- B) look after
- C) put aside
- D) deal with
- E) get off

195. The wolves that ---- in Ethiopia some 100,000 years ago ---- into a separate and rare species.

- A) had arrived / will have evolved
- B) arrive / will evolve
- C) were arriving / had evolved
- D) have arrived / evolved
- E) arrived / have evolved

196. People in England ---- books about Turkey since the 15th century, but unfortunately an increase in quantity ---- by an increase in quality.

- A) had been writing / does not match
- B) are writing / will not be matched
- C) had written / are not matching
- D) have been writing / has not been matched
- E) wrote / had not been matched

197. It ---- weeks since Harry ---- his mother looking so relaxed and happy.

- A) is / would have seen
- B) had been / would see
- C) would be / has seen
- D) will be / may have seen
- E) has been / saw

198. Most of the writers of grammars of English ---- teachers, but some early grammar books of English ---- by men such as playwrights, scientists or philosophers.

- A) are / can be written
- B) have been / were written
- C) were / could have been written
- D) had been / were written
- E) may be / have been written

199. Penguins are short-sighted ---- land, but see clearly ---- water.

- A) over / on
- B) in / off
- C) on / under
- D) onto / into
- E) from / through

200. Beijing, ---- the year 1983, had hardly any cars, but it had more than three million bicycles, and people carried their children ---- the backs of their bicycles.

- A) in / on
- B) at / at
- C) by / to
- D) through / in
- E) of / over

201. ---- folktales were preserved in written form, they were simply stories retold whenever a group of people with the same interests gathered.

- A) Whether
- B) Before
- C) If
- D) Unless
- E) Whereas

202. ---- I see her, she asks me to lend her some money.

- A) Whenever
- B) Although
- C) In case
- D) Even if
- E) Unless

203. Mountaineering can kill brain cells, ---- among climbers who do not suffer from altitude sickness.

- A) further
- B) just as
- C) almost
- D) even
- E) moreover

204. Most wild animals are ---- shy that they run away as soon as they are disturbed.

- A) much
- B) too
- C) as
- D) such
- E) so

205. The successful ---- of developing countries into world trade requires more than just open access to export markets and international trade rules.

- A) contribution
- B) investment
- C) integration
- D) reduction
- E) resignation

206. The printing press had a ---- effect on the transformation of cultural and religious issues in the Renaissance.

- A) profound
- B) redundant
- C) controversial
- D) spiritual
- E) previous

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207. In the past 25 years, the number of children's museums has increased ----.

- A) instantly
- B) separately
- C) frequently
- D) commonly
- E) rapidly

208. Nobel Prizes are widely ---- as the world's most prestigious awards given for intellectual achievement.

- A) discovered
- B) revealed
- C) competed
- D) regarded
- E) founded

209. In his calculations, Isaac Newton used the laws of planetary motion ---- by Kepler about sixty years previously.

- A) given off
- B) worked out
- C) called for
- D) put off
- E) built upon

210. The Sumerian civilization ---- the first alphabet, which ---- it easier for older generations to pass on their cultural heritage to younger generations.

- A) will have developed / has made
- B) would have developed / made
- C) developed / makes
- D) would develop / had made
- E) were developing / will make

211. The first English immigrants to what is now the United States ---- the Atlantic long after colonies -- -- in Mexico and South America.

- A) would be crossing / must have been established
- B) had crossed / were established
- C) will be crossing / have been established
- D) cross / are established
- E) crossed / had been established

212. The Earth ---- more solar energy in one hour than the whole world ---- in a year.

- A) has received / will be consuming
- B) is receiving / is consuming
- C) received / would consume
- D) receives / could consume
- E) had received / consumed

213. Children's first experiments with paint begin ---- many rhythmic brushings back and forth ---- the paper.

- A) with / across
- B) by / on
- C) within / over
- D) through / for
- E) off / from

214. One of the best fossil locations in the United States is the Morrison formation area ---- the Dinosaur National Monument, which covers the border ---- the states of Colorado and Utah.

- A) about / of
- B) in / on
- C) at / between
- D) onto / through
- E) over / towards

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215. It is not good to store a watermelon ---- a refrigerator as studies have shown that keeping it ---- room temperature significantly increases lycopene and beta-carotene levels.

- A) inside / by
- B) on / below
- C) at / around
- D) within / over
- E) in / at

216. The cause of Beethoven's death remained a great mystery ---- the year 2000, when a sample of his hair was analyzed using sophisticated technology.

- A) since
- B) until
- C) because
- D) while
- E) after

217. Most vitamin and mineral products are legally classified as food supplements, ---- some, mainly herbal, are classified as licensed medicines.

- A) thus
- B) So
- C) but
- D) so that
- E) if

218. In Scandinavia, wildlife in many rivers has been destroyed ---- the devastating power of acid rain.

- A) in spite of
- B) because of
- C) as opposed to
- D) in terms of
- E) as regards

219. Musical performers can be classified into many different categories ---- vocalists and instrumentalists.

- A) as well as
- B) both
- C) such as
- D) either
- E) more than

220. To a psychologist, personality consists of persistent ---- of thought, emotion and behaviour.

- A) belongings
- B) patterns
- C) compliments
- D) inventions
- E) services

221. Both Malatya and Gaziantep have grown economically in the past three decades and both are now considerably ---- than they used to be.

- A) weaker
- B) stricter
- C) simpler
- D) riskier
- E) wealthier

222. Passing on knowledge to others was once thought to be a ---- human ability, but several species are proving otherwise.

- A) unquely
- B) hazardously
- C) rapidly
- D) generously
- E) steadily

223. Psychological factors influence our physical health, because our emotions and thoughts are always ---- by biochemical reactions in our bodies.

- A) pretended
- B) rejected
- C) appointed
- D) accompanied
- E) detected

224. During the 18th century, the Ottoman Empire lost status as well as power, as it could not ---- the scientific developments in Europe.

- A) get rid of
- B) cut down on
- C) keep up with
- D) look up to
- E) run away from

225. Tourists visiting China ---- Mount Lushan as a magnificent mountain that ---- out of the water.

- A) had described / should rise up
- B) described / would have risen up
- C) have described / rises up
- D) would describe / will rise up
- E) were describing / has been rising up

226. The origins of Western cooking ---- to ideas about diet and nutrition that ---- during the 17th century.

- A) might be traced / have appeared
- B) must be traced / appear
- C) have to be traced / were appearing
- D) can be traced / appeared
- E) could be traced / are appearing

227. Bessie Smith, who ---- her stage career in the 1910s as a dancer and singer, ---- the most well-known blues singer of the 1920s.

- A) began / was
- B) had begun / had been
- C) has begun / has been
- D) would begin / would be
- E) was beginning / could be

228. ---- their brightly coloured beaks and feet, Atlantic puffins are ---- the world's most distinctive seabirds.

- A) On / from
- B) Over / of
- C) Beyond / within
- D) For / about
- E) With / among

229. Nursing has evolved from an unstructured method ---- caring for the ill ---- a scientific profession.

- A) of / to
- B) in / for
- C) under / from
- D) with / over
- E) between / on

230. Traditionally, intelligence was considered stable ---- our adult years, but new research shows that it can rise and fall ---- time.

- A) into / by
- B) along / of
- C) within / towards
- D) for / upon
- E) during / over

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231. A running tap wastes up to nine litres of water per minute, ---- turning it off while brushing your teeth helps save plenty of water.

- A) when
- B) since
- C) so
- D) instead
- E) otherwise

232. It is impossible to make appropriate decisions about how to solve a problem ---- you define it and identify its root causes first.

- A) in case
- B) unless
- C) though
- D) because
- E) whether

233. Global demand for coal will continue to expand over the next five years ---- governments' attempts to reduce reliance on this fuel.

- A) in spite of
- B) as a result of
- C) as well as
- D) due to
- E) in case of

234. ---- children see us read, ---- inclined they are to want to read.

- A) Neither / nor
- B) Both / and
- C) Either / or
- D) The more / the more
- E) Other / than

235. The best way to use olive oil to retain its extraordinary nutritional ---- is to add it after cooking.

- A) distributions
- B) demands
- C) restrictions
- D) benefits
- E) indications

236. In ancient times, cacao seeds or beans were used as a form of currency, ---- both for the purchase of everyday items and for the payment of tribute money to the king.

- A) excessive
- B) valid
- C) redundant
- D) hazardous
- E) preventable

237. The economic crisis in East Asia ---- affected growth prospects, and governments are faced with the dilemma of cutting social expenditure.

- A) illegally
- B) incidentally
- C) abusively
- D) adversely
- E) separately

238. Film directors may place objects or actors in the foreground in order to ---- their narrative significance.

- A) spoil
- B) relieve
- C) threaten
- D) overcome
- E) highlight

239. The cuisine of the countries of Black Africa is little known in Europe, since it ---- ingredients difficult to obtain elsewhere, such as the meats of zebra and camel.

- A) puts on
- B) cuts off
- C) sets up
- D) clears out
- E) calls for

240. Turkish TV soap operas ---- so popular in the Arabic World that the shows ---- a boom in tourism from the Middle East to Turkey.

- A) have become / are driving
- B) became / will drive
- C) had become / have driven
- D) become / had driven
- E) will become / were driving

**241. Previous standards of data collection in biology ---
- typically limited to what ---- interesting for some
future experiment in the same laboratory.**

- A) are / must be
- B) had been / can be
- C) were / might be
- D) have been / used to be
- E) will be / could be

**242. A huge fossil turtle is the latest species ---- the
ranks of super-reptiles that are now known ---- in
ancient Colombia.**

- A) to have joined / living
- B) joining / having lived
- C) being joined / to live
- D) to join / to have lived
- E) having joined / lived

**243. There is rarely any doubt that the unconscious
reasons ---- practicing a custom or sharing a belief
are remote ---- the reasons given to justify them.**

- A) of / against
- B) for / from
- C) in / through
- D) to / with
- E) beyond / at

**244. Every day brings a new story ---- the positive
effects or dangers of what is ---- our plates.**

- A) through / at
- B) off / into
- C) about / on
- D) without / around
- E) from / by

**245. When walking in a group, the walking pace
should be that of the slowest member ---- he or
she does not feel left behind.**

- A) in case
- B) so that
- C) when
- D) even if
- E) provided that

**246. ---- the annual influx of tourists exceeds
Corsica's population six times, tourism has not
destroyed the place.**

- A) As long as
- B) Unless
- C) Now that
- D) Because
- E) Even though

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**247. ---- the world may still rely overwhelmingly on
fossil fuels for transport and power, their cost has
begun to outweigh their advantages.**

- A) After
- B) Just as
- C) Once
- D) While
- E) If

**248. All cargo passing through the European Union is
subject to one security control, ---- at the origin
of the shipment ---- at the destination of cargo.**

- A) as / as
- B) such / as
- C) neither / nor
- D) the more / the more
- E) either / or

249. ---- composing countless large-scale stage works, Carl Orff's fame rests almost entirely on just one, the hugely successful Carmina Burana.

- A) In spite of
- B) Owing to
- C) In case of
- D) As well as
- E) Instead of

250. William Wordsworth was a poet of nature, and had the special ---- to throw charm over ordinary things.

- A) ability
- B) verse
- C) topic
- D) admiration
- E) illusion

251. No one knows for certain when the first Anglo-Saxon settlements were made in Britain, but it is ---- that some of them at any rate were founded about the middle of the fifth century A.D.

- A) temporary
- B) vital
- C) probable
- D) contemporary
- E) urgent

252. James Joyce was born and educated in Ireland but spent most of his ---- life in Europe, mainly in France, Italy and Switzerland.

- A) superficial
- B) adult
- C) competitive
- D) coherent
- E) precise

253. Frederick Taylor is ---- known as the founder of the scientific management movement.

- A) alternatively
- B) fluently
- C) hopefully
- D) widely
- E) sensitively

254. The tourists had intended to walk along the coast to the next town but were ---- from doing so by the stormy weather.

- A) deceived
- B) influenced
- C) compelled
- D) encouraged
- E) prevented

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255. Much of every teacher's time is ---- marking papers.

- A) brought up
- B) taken up with
- C) held up
- D) made out
- E) carried out

256. One professor who ---- on the development of robots ---- us that robots could take over the world.

- A) has worked / will have warned
- B) was working / would warn
- C) is working / has warned
- D) worked / will warn
- E) had worked / warns

257. By the year 2010, he ---- here for 30 years.

- A) will have been working
- B) will work
- C) had worked
- D) will be working
- E) has been working

258. By the time the boss ----, his secretary ---- typing the report.

- A) had arrived / finished
- B) arrives / has finished
- C) has arrived / is finishing
- D) is arriving / finishes
- E) arrived / had finished

259. I don.t want us to be late for the meeting, so we -- -- take a taxi.

- A) have had to
- B) are able to
- C) had to
- D) had better
- E) needed

260. This will be the first time that Tarkan is giving a concert in the US, ----?

- A) won.t it
- B) won.t he
- C) is he
- D) isn.t it
- E) will it

261. When he had grown accustomed to their ways, he began to feel an increasing admiration ---- and understanding ---- their tribal customs.

- A) of / by
- B) to / in
- C) from / for
- D) for / of
- E) over / at

262. A great many artists are clearly fascinated ---- the sea and paint it ---- all its different moods.

- A) with / at
- B) from / for
- C) to / by
- D) over / through
- E) by / in

263. My books are still on the table where I left ----, but ---- have been stolen.

- A) mine / they
- B) us / those
- C) them / hers
- D) those / these
- E) hers / mine

264. The new personnel manager told us that he had visited ---- countries in Europe.

- A) a great deal of
- B) a number of
- C) much
- D) as many
- E) any

265. An earthquake is a movement of the earth's surface ---- follows a setting free of energy at the surface of the earth.

- A) where
- B) when
- C) whose
- D) whom
- E) which

266. ---- so many of the team members were ill, it's not surprising that we lost the match.

- A) In contrast
- B) Due to
- C) Since
- D) Likewise
- E) Nonetheless

267. ---- broke the window will have to pay for a new one.

- A) Who
- B) Whoever
- C) Anyone
- D) Someone
- E) The one